

# Micro-Land Ownership for India's Landless Agricultural Laborers Study

## Odisha: Women Questionnaire

**Confidential: To be used  
Only for research purposes**

Landesa & International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)

### 1. HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION

Household Identification	Code	Interview details	Code
1.1 Household Identification:.....	□ □ □ □	1.11 Start time of interview (hh:mm=> write in 24 hr format)	□ □ : □ □
1.2 Respondent has a new address (moved to another location for at least <b>xx</b> months)	□	1.12 End time of interview (hh:mm=> write in 24 hr format)	□ □ : □ □
1.2B Hamlet (enter code from list).....	□ □ □ □	1.13 Name/code of enumerator: .....	□ □
1.3 Village (enter code from code list):.....	□ □	1.14 Date of first visit (dd/mm/yyyy):	□ □ / □ □ / 2012
1.4 GP (enter code from code list):.....	□ □	1.15 Date of second visit (dd/mm/yyyy):	□ □ / □ □ / 2012
1.5 RI (enter code from code list):.....	□ □	1.16 Reason for second visit (enter code from <b>Code 3</b> ): .....	□
1.6 Block (enter code from code list): .....	□ □	1.17 Name/code of supervisor .....	□
1.7 District (enter code from code list):.....	□ □	1.18 Outcome of interview (enter code from <b>Code 4</b> ): .....	□
<b>Information of primary adult female (beneficiary or control)</b>	<b>Code</b>	1.19. Date of checking:	□ □ / □ □ / 2012
1.8 Name of primary respondent: .....	□ □	1.20. Signature of supervisor: .....	
1.10 Religion of the respondent(enter code from <b>Code 2</b> ):	□	1.21 Name/code data entry operator: .....	□
		1.22 Date of data entry:	□ □ / □ □ / 2012

Code 1: Social category:	Code 2: Religion	Code 3: Reason for second visit	Code 4: Outcome of interview
1=SC 2=ST 3=OBC 4= GEN	1=Hindu 2=Muslim 3=Christian 888=Other, specify	1=To complete some incomplete part 2=HH asked to come second time in half way of the interview 3=To recheck some information 888=Other, specify	1=Completed 2=Incomplete 3=Refused 4=Absent 5=Could not locate 6=Moved outside block

## Informed Consent for Micro-Land Ownership for India's Landless Agricultural Laborers Study

**Informed Consent:** *Before beginning the interview, it is necessary to introduce the household to the survey and obtain their consent to participate. Make it clear to them that their participation in the survey is voluntary. Please read the following statement in the language of interview:*

Thank you for the opportunity to speak with you. We are a research team from New Concept working in collaboration with Landesa (formerly Rural Development Institute). We are conducting a survey to learn about land, agriculture, and food security in relation to gender in this area. You have been selected to participate in an interview which includes questions on topics such as your family background, dwelling characteristics, land and asset ownership and income earning activities. These questions in total will take approximately 1 hour to complete and your participation is entirely voluntary. If you agree to participate, you can choose to stop at any time or to skip any questions you do not want to answer. Your answers will be completely confidential; we will not share information that identifies you with anyone. After entering the questionnaire into a data base, we will destroy all information such as your name which will link these responses to you.

We will also interview other households in your community such as yourself who has been part of our baseline study in 2010/2011. After we collect all the information we will use the data to assess the impacts of land ownership. Do you have any questions about the study or what I have said? If in the future you have any questions regarding study and the interview, or concerns or complaints we welcome you to contact Landesa, by calling at 91 11 469009. We will leave one copy of this form for you so that you will have record of this contact information and about the study.

*Please ask the participant if they consent to the participation in the study (check one box):*

Participant:  YES  NO

*I \_\_\_\_\_, the enumerator responsible for the interview taking place on \_\_\_\_\_, 2012 certify that I have read the above statement to the participant and they have consented to the interview. I pledge to conduct this interview as indicated on instructions and inform my supervisor of any problems encountered during the interview process.*

*If the household does not give consent to all of the data collection, stop the interview and inform your team leader.*

## Informed Consent for Micro-Land Ownership for India's Landless Agricultural Laborers Study

**DUPLICATE:** Enumerator: Tear out this page, and leave it with the household.

**Informed Consent:** *Before beginning the interview, it is necessary to introduce the household to the survey and obtain their consent to participate. Make it clear to them that their participation in the survey is voluntary. Please read the following statement in the language of interview:*

Thank you for the opportunity to speak with you. We are a research team from New Concept working in collaboration with Landesa (formerly Rural Development Institute). We are conducting a survey to learn about agriculture, food security and wellbeing of households in this area. You have been selected to participate in an interview which includes questions on topics such as your family background, dwelling characteristics, asset ownership and income earning activities. These questions in total will take approximately 1 hour to complete and your participation is entirely voluntary. If you agree to participate, you can choose to stop at any time or to skip any questions you do not want to answer. Your answers will be completely confidential; we will not share information that identifies you with anyone. After entering the questionnaire into a data base, we will destroy all information such as your name which will link these responses to you.

We will also interview other households in your community such as yourself who has been part of our baseline study in 2010/2011. After we collect all the information we will use the data to assess the impacts of land ownership. Do you have any questions about the study or what I have said? If in the future you have any questions regarding study and the interview, or concerns or complaints we welcome you to contact Landesa, by calling at 91 11 469009. We will leave one copy of this form for you so that you will have record of this contact information and about the study.

*Please ask the participant if they consent to the participation in the study (check one box):*

Participant:  YES  NO

*I \_\_\_\_\_, the enumerator responsible for the interview taking place on \_\_\_\_\_, 2012 certify that I have read the above statement to the participant and they have consented to the interview. I pledge to conduct this interview as indicated on instructions and inform my supervisor of any problems encountered during the interview process.*

*If the household does not give consent to all of the data collection, stop the interview and inform your team leader.*

## 2. Housing Condition

Question		Code	Response	
2.1	What is the rough floor area (all rooms plus courtyard) of the location where the family is currently living?	(decimal)	_____ Sq. ft	_____ decimal
2.2	What material is the roof primarily constructed out of?	1=Concrete      2=Thatch      3=Mud tiles 4=Asbestos Sheet   5=Tin      6=Polythene Sheet 888 = other, specify		
2.3	What material are the walls primarily constructed out of?	1=Mud clay      2=Brick      3=Cane only 4=Bamboo/Cane   5=Tin      6=Polythene Sheet 7= Stone      888 = other, specify		
2.4	What material is the floor primarily constructed out of?	1=Dirt /mud      2=Concrete      3=Brick 888=other, specify		
2.5	Is there a kitchen in a separate room?	1= Yes      2=No (If 2 >> 2.6)		
	2.5b    Is the kitchen attached or detached?	1=Attached      2=Detached (If 2 >> 2.6)		
	2.5c    Is the kitchen a lean-to or full-sized room?	1=Lean-to      2=Full-sized room		
2.6	Is the current living location fenced in?	1=Yes      2=No (If 2 >> 2.7)		
	2.6 b    To what extent is it fenced?	1= Less than half of the plot      2=Half of the plot 3 = More than half of the plot      4= Plot is fully fenced		
	2.6 c    What material is the fence made of?	1 = Brick wall      2 = Bamboo/cane 3 = Wire fencing      4 = Hedges or plants 5 = Tin/sheet metal      6 = Stone fencing 888 = other, specify		
2.7	Does this residence have a latrine?	1=Yes      2=No (If 2 >> 2.8)		
	2.7b    Is the latrine permanent or temporary (Circle only one)	1=Permanent (no plan to move the structure)      2=Temporary (structure can be and is easily moved)		
	2.7c    Did you receive assistance for construction of the latrine since 20xx (baseline survey)	1 = Yes      2 = No		
2.8	What is the <u>main source</u> of drinking water for this family?	1=Pipeline into your house 2=Public tap water 3=Rainwater collection 4=Stream / River 5=Protected dug well 6=Tube well 7=Lake/pond 8= Unprotected dug well 888=Other, specify _____		
2.8b	How many minutes does it take to walk to this source? ( <u>One-way only</u> )	Min		
2.9	Have you received any housing assistance such as IAY, Mo Kudiya?	1=Yes, IAY 2=Yes, Mo Kudiya 3=Yes, Other. Please specify: _____ 4=No		

**3. List of household members and demographic data**

- **Household:** a group of people living together and taking food from the “same pot”.
- **Household member:** someone who over the past year has lived and taken food in the household for the majority of the last 6 months (does not need to be continuous) OR someone who has recently joined (due to birth, marriage, lack of other options, etc.) but intend to stay in the household for the foreseeable future.

**3A. First we would like to verify whether the composition of this household has changed since our previous survey in 20xx.**

	3.1	3.2	3.3
HHM code	We have the names of household members who had lived and taken food in this household during our survey in 20xx. As I read each name, please tell me if that person is still a member of this household or s/he is no longer a member of this household.	Status: 1 = Yes, s/he is still a member of this household >> Go to next household member  2 = No, s/he was never a member of this household >> Go to next household member  3 = No, s/he was a household member during the baseline but is no longer a member of this household >> Go to 3.3	Why does [...] no longer live in this house? <b>1 = Got married and moved to a new household</b> <b>2 = Has been away from the household for the majority of the last 6 months to work elsewhere</b> <b>3 = Has been away from the household for the majority of the last 6 months to work elsewhere 3</b>
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			

**3A1. Are there any new household members? Are there any other persons who have been living and eating in this household for the majority of the last 6 months who have not been mentioned? (Enumerator: Create new HHM Code that starts at 90.)**

	3.4	3.5
HHM code	Household Member Name	Why was [...] not in the baseline?  1 = Born after baseline 2 = Not living in this household at that time 3 = Spending less than majority of 6 months in this household at that time 4 = Was a member of this household at that time but the list was incomplete 5 = They have recently married into the household
90		
91		
92		
93		
94		
95		



#### 4. Previous Generation Land Rights

Question	Code	Response		
4.1 Did your parents ever own any land <b>in their own name</b> ?	1 = Yes 2 = No (If 2 >> <b>Go to 4.2</b> ) 99 = Don't know (If 99 >> <b>Go to 4.2</b> )			
4.1b If yes, how much land did your parents have in their name? <i>(Enumerator: if the respondent says she does not know, please keep probing to try to determine the size of the plot. If they really don't know, write 88888)</i>	(decimal), write code 88888, in case of don't know			
4.2 Did your husband's parents ever own any land <b>in their own name</b> ?	1 = Yes 2 = No, they did not own land (If 2 >> <b>Go to 4.3</b> ) 3 = No, I never had a husband (If 3 >> <b>Go to 4.3</b> ) 99 = Don't know (If 99 >> <b>Go to 4.3</b> )			
4.2b If yes, how much land did they have in their names? <i>(Enumerator: if the respondent says she does not know, please keep probing to try to determine the size of the plot. If they really don't know, write 88888)</i>	((decimal), write code 88888, in case of don't know			
4.3. Does your household currently own any land?	1 = Yes 2 = No, my household does not own land (If 2 >> <b>Go to Section 5</b> )			
4.3a How much land does your household own?	(decimal)			
	Belongs exclusively to your husband? (enter 0 if not applicable)	Belongs exclusively to the respondent?	Belongs jointly (is shared) by the respondent and husband? (enter 0 if not applicable)	Belongs exclusively or jointly to other members of the household?
4.3b If yes, what proportion of the total value of the land owned by the household...				

#### 5. Current Plots of Land

List all the plots that this household currently owns and/or has access to. Start with the homestead plot **first**. For any remaining plots, first list the plots the household OWNS and then list the plots that the household does not OWN but can have ACCESS to. For each of these, start with the largest plot in terms of area.

	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.10a	5.10b
Plot ID	Name or description of plot	What is the size of this plot?  (decimal)	When did you acquire/ first got access to this plot?  (mm/yyyy)	Is this plot classified as government land?  1=Yes 2=No 99=Don't know	What is/are the purpose/s of this plot? (List all that apply.)  1=Homestead 2=Agriculture home consumption 3=Agriculture for market 4=Livestock or fisheries 5=Timber and forest products 6=Non-farm business 7=Leased out 8=Mortgaged 888=Other, specify	What is the total value of the plot, if you were to buy a similar one today?  Rs	What type of land is it?  1=Homestead 2=Forest land 3=Fallow land 4=Upland 5=Low land 6=Ponds 888=Other, specify	How did your household acquire this land?  1=Inheritance 2=Purchase 3=Leased in 4=Encroached 5 = Vasundhara programme 6 = GKP scheme 7=Other government allocation scheme 8=Gifted 888=Other, specify	Does your household consider the plot as its own?  1=Yes 2=No	Does your household have a document for this plot?  1=Yes (If 1>> <b>Go to 5.11</b> )  2=No	Why does your household NOT have documents?  1 = Lost documents 2 = Formal documents expected from the government 3 = Do not know documents 4 = Someone outside household legally owns land 888 = Others (please specify)  >> <b>Go to 5.23</b>
1											
2											
3											
4											

**LAND DOCUMENTS**

	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.14	5.15	5.16	5.17	5.18	5.19
<b>Plot ID</b>	What type of document does your household have for this plot?  1=title/deed 2=patta 3=will 4=slip of paper (white paper transaction) 888=Other, specify	When did your household acquire/received this document?  (mm/yyyy)	Whose names are on the document?  (Write one HHM code in each box)	Is your name included on the document?  1=Yes 2=No (If 2 >>Go to 5.16)	What is the primary reason your name was included on the document?  1 = By chance, the government has allocated this plot in my favour 2 = It was required by government/ program 3 = My husband wanted my name on the document 4 = I asked for my name to be included 5 = I am the only adult in my household 888 = Other (Specify)  >> Go to 5.18	What is the primary reason your name is NOT included on the document?  1 = Inherited by husband or other person 2 = There was only one space for owner on the document 3 = Traditionally women do not own land 4= It was my preference not to be included 888 = Other (Specify)	Would you want to have your name on the document?  1=Yes  2=No (If 2 >>Go to 5.19)	Why do you want to have your name on this document? (list all that apply)  1 = Financial security 2 = Social status in the household 3 = Social status in the community 4 = To have a place to live 888 = Other (Specify)  >> Go to 5.20	Why do you NOT want to have your name on this document? (list all that apply)  1 = To maintain household harmony 2 = To maintain community harmony 3 = To maintain inheritance patterns 888 = Other (Specify)  >> Go to 5.20
1		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/>							
2		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/>							
3		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/>							
4		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> / <input type="text"/>							

**Enumerator: Ask if she can show you a copy of the document for this plot ... and answer questions 5.20 to 5.22 without asking the respondent**

	5.20	5.21	5.22
<b>Plot ID</b>	Was she able to show you a copy of the document for this plot?  1=Yes, she provided a copy of the document 2=No, she does not know where the document is 3=No, she has no access to it. 4=No, because the document is with CRP 5=No, because the document is in Government land office 6=No, for some other reason, please specify _____ } >> Go to 5.23	<i>Upon examining the document and based on what it says there:</i>	
		Whose names are on the document?  (Write one HHM code in each box )	What is the exact size of the plot?  (decimal)
1			
2			
3			
4			

**Code List (if NOT a current HH member)**  
**50 = everyone in the household**  
**51 = son who is no longer living in the household**  
**52 = other family members who are not currently living in the household**  
**53 = non-relative**  
**54 = government authorities**  
**55 = someone who is now deceased**  
**888= Other (specify)**  
 \_\_\_\_\_

**DECISION-MAKING**

**\*\*\*\*\* USE THE HHM CODES TO ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION. WRITE ONE HHM CODE IN EACH BOX. \*\*\*\*\***  
 (\*\*\*\*\*IF THE PERSON SHE MENTIONS IS NOT A CURRENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER, USE THE CODE LIST BELOW\*\*\*\*\*)

*Ask for up to two main/primary decision-makers. If there is only one decision-maker, only fill the first box*

Plot ID	5.23		5.24		5.25		5.26		5.27		5.28		5.29		5.30		5.31	
	Who makes decisions on how this plot is going to be used?		Who makes decisions on what to grow on this plot?		Who provides labor on this plot?		Who makes decisions on whether crops from this plot will be sold?		Who keeps/manages the money from the sales of these crops?		Who can sell this plot?		Who would be consulted before this plot is sold?		Suppose a male member of your household wants to sell this plot but you don't want to, will you be able to convince your husband not to sell this plot?  1 = Yes 2 = No		If this plot were sold today, who could make decisions on how to spend the money from the sale of this plot?	
1																		
2																		
3																		
4																		

Code List
0 = No one
50 = everyone in the household
51 = son who is no longer living in the household
52 = other family members who are not currently living in the household
53 = non-relative
54 = government authorities
888 = Other (specify reason) _____

	5.32	5.33	5.34	5.35	5.36	5.37	5.38	5.39	5.40	5.41
Plot ID	Who can rent out this plot?	Who would be consulted before this plot is rented out?	Suppose a male member of your household wants to rent out this plot but you don't want to, will you be able to convince him not to rent out this plot?  1 = Yes 2 = No	If this plot were rented out today, who could make decisions on how to spend the money earned from renting it out?	Who can mortgage this plot (who can use it as collateral to obtain a loan)?	Who would be consulted before this plot is used as collateral?	Suppose a male member of your household wants to mortgage this plot to use as collateral but you don't want to, will you be able to convince him not to mortgage this plot?  1 = Yes 2 = No	Who can decide who inherits this plot (bequeath)?	Who would be consulted before bequeathing this plot?	Suppose a male member of your household wants to bequeath this plot to someone but you don't want to, will you be able to convince him not to bequeath this plot to that person?  1 = Yes 2 = No
1										
2										
3										
4										

Code List
<b>0 = No one</b> <b>50 = everyone in the household</b> <b>51 = son who is no longer living in the household</b> <b>52 = other family members who are not currently living in the household</b> <b>53 = non-relative</b> <b>54 = government authorities</b> <b>888 = Other (Specify)_____</b>

## 6. Vulnerability

### 6A. Household Vulnerability

	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5
<b>Plot ID</b>	Has anyone ever come and made threats to you or a member of your household being evicted from this land?  1=Yes 2=No	Have you or a member of your household ever had to pay anyone any money in order to avoid being evicted from this land?  1=Yes 2=No	Are you concerned that your household could be asked to leave this land?  1=Yes 2=No	Do you think <u>your household</u> will continue to have the same level of access and control over this plot in 5 years?  My household will likely...  1=lose all access and control 2=have less access and control 3=have same access and control 4=have more access and control <b>(If 3 or 4 &gt;&gt; Go to 6.6)</b>	What could make <u>your household</u> lose access or control over this plot?  <i>(List all that apply – Do not read responses)</i>  1=Eviction by government 2=Eviction by landlord 3=Eviction by extended family/clan 4=Economic hardship that will lead to land sale 5=Not certain, some emergency or situation could arise 6=My household will not lose access or control 888=Other, specify _____
1					
2					
3					
4					

### 6B. Woman Vulnerability

	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.10	6.11	6.12	6.13
<b>Plot ID</b>	Do you think <u>YOU</u> will continue to have the same level of access and control over this plot in 5 years?  I will likely...  1=lose all access and control 2=have less access and control 3=have same access and control 4=have more access and control <b>If 3 or 4 &gt;&gt; Go to 6.8)</b>	What could make <u>YOU</u> lose access or control over this plot?  <i>(List all that apply – Do not read out responses)</i>  1=My entire household, including me, might be evicted 2=If my husband takes another wife 3=If I get divorced/separated 4=If my husband dies 5=If my parents die 6=If my brothers need more land 7=If there is illness in the family 8=If the leader of the village changed 9=If I have a disagreement with other members of my household 10=Not certain, some emergency or situation could arise 11=I will not lose access or control 888=Other, specify _____	How likely are <u>YOU</u> to lose access to this plot if you have a disagreement with your household?	How likely are <u>YOU</u> to lose access to this plot if you or someone in your household could not pay back a debt?	How likely are <u>YOU</u> to lose access to this plot if someone in your household became very sick?	How likely are <u>YOU</u> to lose access to this plot if your husband divorced/abandoned you?	How likely are <u>YOU</u> to lose access to this plot if your husband married another wife?	How likely are <u>YOU</u> to lose access to this plot if your husband died?
			<b>CODE (6.8 – 6.13):</b> 1=Very likely 2=Likely 3=Unlikely 4=Very unlikely 99=Not applicable (Explain _____)					
1								
2								
3								
4								

**7A. Vasundhara/GKP programme (For both household receiving and not receiving the scheme.)**

Enumerator: In case the respondent **DO NOT** know the term GKP or Vasundhara scheme, ask 7.1 differently: **F or GKP/Vasundhara beneficiaries**, ask them if they received a patta recently, if **yes**, then ask the remaining questions. **For non-beneficiaries**, ask if they know that [name] recently received a patta... if she says yes, continue probing. Depending on the village, mark 1 or 2 in 7.1. whether it's GKP or Vasundhara.

	Question	Code	Response
7.1.	Have you heard about the Vasundhara/GKP programme to provide land to families?	1=Yes, Vasundhara 2= Yes, GKP 3=Neither (If 3 >> 7.15)	
7.2.	Has anyone told you which types of families are eligible for land under the Vasundhara/GKP programme?	1=Yes 2=No	
7.3.	Who gave you information about the Vasundhara/GKP programme? [List all that apply]	1=Community Resource Person from this village 2=Community Resource Person from another village 3=Village official from this village 4=Revenue Inspector, other Revenue official 5=OTELP worker 6=Other person from this village 7=Other person from outside this village	
7.4.	In what type of meeting(s) have you heard about or discussed the Vasundhara/GKP programme? [List all that apply]	1= Meetings with Community Resource Person 2= Small group meetings 3=Village meetings 4= Awareness Camp Organized by Government 5= Fair/other event 6 = (Don't know spelling) 888=other (please specify)	
7.5.	Did you receive all the information you wanted about the Vasundhara/GKP programme?	1=Yes 2=No	
7.6.	Did a Community Resource Person interview you or your family about the land you use?	1=Yes 2=No	
7.7.	Did you attend the Camp Court in which the families presented applications to receive land?	1=Yes 2=No	7.8.
7.8.	Did you attend the Patta Ceremony in which households received patta to the land?	1=Yes 2=No	
7.8b	Did your husband attend the Patta Ceremony in which households received patta to the land?	1=Yes 2=No 99 = Not applicable	
7.9.	Do you see value in the Patta Ceremony?	1=Yes 2=No (If 2 >> <b>Go to 7.10</b> )	
	<b>7.9.a.</b> Why do you think Patta Ceremonies are valuable?  (List all that apply)	1 = Rights on land are explained and known 2 = Officials talk about other support components from government 3 = Know other families who are also getting pattas in the village 4 = So that people know women are landowners 5 = Because it is good to celebrate 888 = other (please specify)	
7.10.	In this village, do you believe that the families that received land were poor enough to qualify under the programme?	1=Yes 2=No	
7.11.	In this village, are there families that are poor enough to receive land under the programme, but that were	1=Yes	

	not included in the programme?	2=No	
7.12	Have there been any disagreements in this village about families being included in the programme or not included in the programme?	1=Yes 2=No	
7.13	Do you think the allocation process for the land in the programme was done fairly?	1=Yes 2=No	
7.14	In this village, do you think the program was able to address women and men equally?	1=Yes 2=No	
7.15	Do you feel that Panchayat officials treat people who own land differently from people who are not land owners?	1=Yes, always 2=Sometimes 3=No, never	
7.16	Have you or a member of your household ever been denied a government service because you do not have documents for this land on which you live?	1=Yes 2=No (If 2 >> 7.18) 99 = Not applicable	
7.17	What type of service have you or a member of your household been denied?	1 = Residential certificate not issued by authority 2 = Income certificate not issued by authority 3 = SHG membership denied 4 = School enrolment for children denied 5 = Employment under NREGA denied 6 = Bank loan couldn't be accessed	
7.18	Are you or your household currently part of the Vasundhara/GKP programme?	1=Yes 2=No (If 2 >> Section 8)	
7.19	Has your household received a patta?	1=Yes 2=No (If 2 >> 7.20 in case of Vasundhara beneficiary. IF GKP beneficiary >> Section 8)	
7.19b	When did your household receive the patta?	mm/yyyy  ➔ If GKP beneficiary go to Section 8)	
7.20	For Vasundhara beneficiaries: Are you currently staying on the Vasundhara land?	1 = Yes (If 1 >> Section 8) 2 = No	
7.20b	For Vasundhara beneficiaries: Why has your household not yet moved to the Vasundhara land?	1 = Waiting for documents to be processed 2 = Waiting for acceptance of land purchase price 3 = Because of corruption 4 = Do not want to move because the Vasundhara land is too far 5 = Do not want to move because the Vasundhara land is too small 6 = Do not know why 888 = Other, specify	

**8. Food security**

Question		Code	Response										
8.1.	Does your household have a ration card?	1 = Yes 2 = No (If 2 >>Go to 8.2)											
8.1a.	What type of ration card? (List all that are owned if more than one)	1=APL/white card 2=Antodaya/pink card 3=BPL/blue card 4=AAV/ Yellow card 888= other, specify											
8.1b	Whose names appear on the ration card(s)?	(Write one HHM code in each box if they appear on any card)	<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table>										
8.1c	In the past three months, have you received rice or other benefits in connection with this card?	1=Yes 2=No											
8.2.	In the past three months have there been times when your household did not have food or money to buy food?	1=Yes 2=No (If 2 >> Go to 8.11)											
8.3.	How many times in the past 3 months did your household have no food to eat because of lack of resources to get food?	1= Frequently (3-7 days/week) 2= Sometimes (1-2 days /week) 3=Once in a while (2-3 days a month) 4=Never											
8.4.	How many times in the past 3 months did a household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	1= Frequently (3-7 days/week) 2= Sometimes (1-2 days /week) 3=Once in a while (2-3 days a month) 4=Never											
8.5.	How many times in the past 3 months did a household member go a whole day and night without eating anything at all because there was not enough food?	1= Frequently (3-7 days/week) 2= Sometimes (1-2 days /week) 3=Once in a while (2-3 days a month) 4=Never											
8.6.	How many times in the past 3 months did your household have to rely on foods and meats that are available in the wild/nearby fields?	1= Frequently (3-7 days/week) 2= Sometimes (1-2 days /week) 3=Once in a while (2-3 days a month) 4=Never											
8.7.	How many times in the past 3 months has your household borrowed food/been helped by relatives?	1= Frequently (3-7 days/week) 2= Sometimes (1-2 days /week) 3=Once in a while (2-3 days a month) 4=Never											
8.8.	How many times in the past 3 months has your household borrowed food on credit from a shop?	1= Frequently (3-7 days/week) 2= Sometimes (1-2 days /week) 3=Once in a while (2-3 days a month) 4=Never											
8.9.	How many times in the past 3 months has your household restricted consumption for adults so children had enough to eat?	1= Frequently (3-7 days/week) 2= Sometimes (1-2 days /week) 3=Once in a while (2-3 days a month) 4=Never											
8.10.	How many times in the past 3 months has your household sent children to live with relatives because of lack of food?	1= Frequently (3-7 days/week) 2= Sometimes (1-2 days /week) 3=Once in a while (2-3 days a month) 4=Never											



## 9. LIVESTOCK

<b>9.1</b>	Do any member of your household currently raise or own livestock, poultry or any other domesticated animal?	1 = Yes 2 = No (If 2 >>Go to 9.7)
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		<b>9.1A</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Livestock Code	Type of Livestock	How many [...] are currently owned by your household?  (Number owned and present at your farm or away)  If 0 >> Next livestock	What is the total value of the [...] currently owned by your household you were to buy a similar one today?  [Rs.]	What portion of the total value of the [...] belongs exclusively to your husband? (enter 99 if not applicable)	What portion of the total value of the [...] belongs exclusively to the respondent?	What portion of the total value of the [...] belongs jointly (is shared) by the respondent and husband? (enter 99 if not applicable)	What portion of the total value of the [...] which belongs exclusively or jointly to other members of the household
	Enter in percentages (%) owned – these should sum to 100%						
1	Buffalos						
2	Oxen/Bullock						
3	Cows						
4	Horses/mules/donkeys						
5	Sheeps						
6	Goats						
7	Chickens/Hens/Ducks/Pigeon						
8	Pigs						

<b>9.7</b>	Did any member of your household raised or owned livestock, poultry or any other domesticated animal, of the types that I mentioned before when we visited for the previous survey in 20xx?	1 = Yes 2 = No (If 2 >>Go to Section 10)
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		<b>9.7A</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.10</b>	<b>9.11</b>	<b>9.12</b>
Livestock Code	Type of Livestock	How many of [...] did your household own at that time?  (Number owned at that time at your farm or away)  If 0 >> Next livestock	What is the total value of the [...] your household owned at that time, you were to buy a similar one today?  [Rs.]	What portion of the total value of the [...] belonged exclusively to your husband? (enter 99 if not applicable)	What portion of the total value of the [...] belonged exclusively to the respondent?	What portion of the total value of [...] belonged jointly (is shared) to the respondent and husband? (enter 99 if not applicable)	What portion of the total value of the [...] which belonged exclusively or jointly to other members of the household?
	Enter in percentages (%) owned - these should sum to 100%						
1	Buffalo						
2	Ox/Bullock						
3	Cow						
4	Horse/mule/donkey						

5	Sheep					
6	Goats					
7	Chickens/Hens/Ducks/Pigeon					
8	Pigs					

#### 10. ASSETS

Assets Code	ASSETS	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6
		How many [...] are currently owned by your household?  (Number owned at your household or away) If 0 >> Next asset	What is the total value of the [...] your household currently owns, if you were to buy a similar one today?  [Rs.]	What portion of the total value of the [...] belongs exclusively to your husband? (enter 99 if not applicable)	What portion of the total value of the [...] belongs exclusively to the respondent?	What portion of the total value of the [...] belongs jointly (is shared) by the respondent and husband? (enter 99 if not applicable)	What portion of the total value of the [...] which belongs exclusively or jointly to other members of the household?
Enter in percentages (%) owned - these should sum to 100%							
1	House (where members of your household cook, eat or sleep)						
2	Sofa, table and chair, dresser						
3	Household appliances (e.g. TV, radio, fan)						
4	Mobile phone						
5	Jewelry						
6	Bicycle						
7	Motorcycle/van rickshaw						
8	Tools (shoes, shovels, hammers, slashers, spears, machete, etc.)						
9	Machinery/equipment and all other productive assets (fishing net, ox plough, grinding mill, generator, knapsack sprayers, sewing machine, etc.)						

#### Now I'd like to ask you about household assets that your household owned when we visited for the previous survey in 20xx?

Assets Code	ASSETS	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.10	10.11	10.12
		How many of [...] did your household own at that time?  (Number owned at that time at your house or away) If 0 >> Next asset	What is the total current value of the [...] your household owned then, you were to buy a similar one today?  [Rs.]	What portion of the total value of the [...] belonged exclusively to your husband? (enter 99 if not applicable)	What portion of the total value of the [...] belonged exclusively to the respondent?	What portion of the total value of the [...] belonged jointly (was shared) by the respondent and husband? (enter 99 if not applicable)	What portion of the total value of the [...] which belongs exclusively or jointly to other members of the household?
Enter in percentages (%) owned - these should sum to 100%							
1	House (where members of your household cook, eat or sleep)						
2	Sofa, table and chair, dresser						
3	Household appliances (e.g. TV, radio, fan)						
4	Mobile phone						

5	Jewelry						
6	Bicycle						
7	Motorcycle/van rickshaw						
8	Tools (such as, hoes, shovels, hammers, slashers, spears, machete, etc.)						
9	Machinery/equipment and all other productive assets (fishing net, ox plough, grinding mill, generator, knapsack sprayers, sewing machine, etc.)						

**11A. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION**

I am now going to ask you a series of questions about crops your household has farmed in the last year. Use same plots as recorded in Section 5.

Plot ID	11.2 Did your household grow crops on this plot during the last year? 1 = Yes 2 = No (If 2 >> Next plot or section 12)	What were the 6 major crops grown on this plot during the last year in terms of area planted?				
		11.3 CROP #	11.4 CROP Code	11.5 CROP Unit 1= Kg 2=Bunch 3= per piece 4=dozen 5 = quintile 888=other, specify	11.6 What is the total CROP quantity that was produced on this plot in the last year?	11.7 What is the average VALUE (per unit) of CROP you produced on this plot in the last year?
1		1				
		2				
		3				
		4				
		5				
		6				
2		1				
		2				
		3				
		4				
		5				
		6				
3		1				
		2				
		3				
		4				
		5				
		6				
4		1				
		2				
		3				
		4				
		5				
		6				

Crop Code
1 = MAIZE
2 = RICE
3 = WHEAT
4 = SORGHUM
5 = MILLETS
6 = GROUND NUTS
7 = MUSTARD SEED
8 = SUGARCANE
9 = COFFEE
10 = TEA
11 = MANGO
12 = BANANA
13 = COCONUT
14 = LEAFY VEGETABLES
15 = BETEL NUT
16 = PUMPKIN
17 = GINGER
18 = TARMAC
19 = JACKFRUIT
20 = GUAVA
21 = PAPAYA
22 = GOURD
23 = NEEM
24 = GAMARI
25 = KADAMBA
26 = BEAN
27 = LEMON
28 = DATES
29 = CHILI
888 = OTHER, SPECIFY

**11.B. Agriculture Input Module (Ask this section even if there is no crop production recorded in 11A)**

	<b>Question</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Response</b>
11.8	Did your household use any fertilizer (inorganic, organic) or pesticide in the last year?	1 = Yes      2 = No <b>(If 2 &gt;&gt; Go to 11.9)</b>	
	<b>11.8.a.</b> What is the value of the fertilizer and pesticides your household used in the last year?	[Rs.] Enter "99999" if Don't know	
11.9	Did your household use any seeds, seedlings or stems in the last the last year?	1 = Yes      2 = No <b>(If 2 &gt;&gt; Go to 11.10)</b>	
	<b>11.9.a.</b> What is the value of the seeds, seedlings and stems your household used in the last year?	[Rs.] Enter "99999" if Don't know	
11.10	Did your household hire any tools, machines or equipment the last year?	1 = Yes      2 = No <b>(If 2 &gt;&gt; Go to 11.11)</b>	
	<b>11.10.a.</b> How much did your household spend on the tool, machine or equipment hires in the last year?	[Rs.] Enter "99999" if Don't know	
11.11	Did your household hire any labor for work on agriculture plots or with livestock in the last year?	1 = Yes      2 = No <b>(If 2 &gt;&gt; Go to 11.12)</b>	
	<b>11.11.a.</b> How much did your household spend in total on the labor hires in the last year?	[Rs.] Enter "99999" if Don't know	
11.12	Did your household use or buy any feed, medicine or veterinary services for livestock in the last year?	1 = Yes      2 = No <b>(If 2 &gt;&gt; Go to 11.13)</b>	
	<b>11.12.a.</b> How much did your household spend in total on the feed, medicine or veterinary services for livestock in the last year?	[Rs.] Enter "99999" if Don't know	
11.13	Did your household rent in any land for agriculture or grazing in the last year?	1 = Yes      2 = No <b>(If 2 &gt;&gt; Go to 11.14)</b>	
	<b>11.13.a.</b> How much did your household spend in total on rent for agriculture and grazing land in the last year?	[Rs.] Enter "99999" if Don't know	
11.14	Has your household sold any livestock or livestock products (e.g. eggs, dairy) in the last year?	1 = Yes      2 = No <b>(If 2 &gt;&gt; Go to 11.15)</b>	
	<b>11.14.a.</b> What price did your household get for the total livestock and livestock products you sold in the last year?	[Rs.] Enter "99999" if Don't know	
11.15	Did your household invest in other land improvements in the last year?	1 = Yes      2 = No <b>(If 2 &gt;&gt; Go to 12A)</b>	
	11.15a How much did your household spend in total on other land improvements in the last year?	[Rs.] Enter "99999" if Don't know	



**12B. Other sources of income in 2012 and 2010/11**

		<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Income code	Type of income	Has any member of the household received any [...] in cash or in-kind in the past three months?  1=Yes 2= No (If 2 >> Go to Next income source)	Who is the primary member of the household who received any [...] in cash or in-kind in the past three months?  [HHM Code]	What is the value of [...] received by all members of your household in the past three months?  (Rs.)
1	Remittances			
2	Social insurance fund of the government (pension, disability, etc.)			
3	Income from NREGS scheme			
4	Funds or programs related to government poverty alleviation (Sampoorna Grameen Swarozgar yojna (SGSY)			
5	Support from the Agricultural department			
6	Inheritance			
7	Dowry			
8	Income from lease of equipment, draft, or stud animals			
9	Income from sales of land, buildings, production equipment			
10	Income from rental of land or houses			
11	Assistance (including food aid) from private national and international NGOs			
12	Sale of durable goods, jewelry, etc.			
13	Other non-labor income, specify _____			

**13. Expenditure:** Now I would like to ask you about your household expenditures in the last four weeks. If there was no expenditure, enter 0.

		<b>13.1</b>
Item	Item Name	Expenditure (Rs.)
1	Food items	
2	Fodder	
3	Fuel	
4	Education	
5	Mobile/telephone	
6	Religious festival and obligations	
7	Clothing and shoes	
8	Liquor and bidis	
9	Medicine/medical expenses	
10	Other expense, specify	

#### 14. Credit and Access to Credit

14.1. Have you or anyone in your household received a loan since 2009? Please include all the loans regardless of their purpose (inputs, machinery, house, food, tuition, weddings, social functions, etc.)?				1 = Yes 2 = No (If 2 >> 14B)	
Question	Loan #1 (largest loan)	Loan #2 (second largest loan)	Loan #3 (third largest loan)	Loan #4 (fourth largest loan)	
<b>14.2</b> Who gave you the loan?  1=Moneylender                      5=Relatives 2=SHG                                      6=Bank 3=Microfinance institution      888. Others, specify: _____ 4=Cooperative/Society					
<b>14.3</b> When did you get the loan? (Write approximate month and year loan was borrowed) (MM/YYYY)	____/____	____/____	____/____	____/____	
<b>14.4</b> Whose names are on the loan? List up to 2 (main) persons -- Write HHM Code in each box.					
<b>14.5</b> What was the amount borrowed? (Rs)					
<b>14.6</b> What was the purpose of the loan?  1=Agriculture cultivation          5=Educational expenses 2=Wedding                                      6=General household expenses 3=Dowry expenses                      7=Pay off another loan 4=Funeral expenses                      888=Others, specify _____					
<b>14.7</b> What is the monthly interest rate? [%]					
<b>14.8</b> How much do you have left to pay? [Rs]					
<b>14.9</b> Did you have to offer any collateral? 1=Yes, we had to offer land as collateral 2= Yes, we had to offer animals as collateral 3=Yes, we had to offer jewelry or gold as collateral 4=Yes, we had to offer something else as collateral (Explain: _____) 5=No, we did not have to offer collateral.					
<b>14.10</b> Were you asked to provide any documents to obtain the loan?  1. Yes 2. No (If 2 >> <b>Go to next loan (14.2)</b> )					
<b>14.11</b> What documents were you asked to provide to obtain the loan? ( <i>List all that apply</i> )  1. Land documents (documents demonstrating we own land) 2. Evidence of other asset ownership 3. Bank fixed deposit slip 4. Guarantee by neighbor or relative 888. Other documents. (please specify)					

<b>Enumerator:</b> Answer 14.11a and 14.11b if the household obtained at least one loan since 2009 and answer 14.11c and 14.11d if the woman obtained at least one loan under her name since 2009.		
14.11a. Was your household able to obtain all the funds it wanted?	1 = Yes (If 1 >> 14.11c) 2 = No	
14.11b. Why was your household unable to obtain all the funds it wanted?	1 = We do not have enough collateral 2 = We do not have guarantors 3 = We do not have the documents required 4 = The process to obtain a loan is too complicated or expensive 5 = The interest rate is too high / we cannot repay the loan 6 = We don't know how to ask for a loan 7 = We owe money already 8 = There are no banks/lenders 888 = Other , explain _____	
14.11c. Were YOU personally able to obtain all the funds you wanted?	1 = Yes (If 1 >> Section 15) 2 = No	
14.11d. Why were YOU unable to obtain all the funds you wanted?	1 = I do not have enough collateral 2 = I do not have guarantors 3 = I do not have the documents required 4 = The process to obtain a loan is too complicated or expensive 5 = The interest rate is too high / I cannot repay the loan 6 = I don't know how to ask for a loan 7 = I owe money already 8 = There are no banks/lenders 9 = My husband would not like it 10 = My husband would not let me do it 11 = My in-laws or other relatives would not like it 12 = Woman cannot go a bank or financial institution 13 = Banks or financial institutions do not lend to women 888 = Other , explain _____	

**14B. If the HOUSEHOLD DID NOT OBTAIN a loan since 2009:**

Question	Code	Response
14.12 Did your household WANT to obtain a loan?	1 = Yes, my household <u>wanted</u> to obtain a loan 2 = No, my household <u>did not want</u> to obtain a loan (If 2 >> <b>Go to 14.16</b> )	
14.13 Did your household ASK for a loan?	1 = Yes, my household <u>asked</u> for a loan 2 = NO my household <u>did not ask</u> for a loan (If 2 >> <b>Go to 14.15</b> )	
14.14 What is the main reason your household <u>not get the loan it had asked for</u> ?	1 = Did not have enough collateral 2 = Did not have guarantors 3 = Did not have the documents required 4 = The process to obtain a loan is too complicated or expensive 5 = The interest rate is too high / we cannot repay the loan 6 = We don't know how to ask for a loan 7 = We owe money already 8 = There are no banks/lenders 888 = Other, explain _____ >> <b>END. Go to Section 14C</b>	
14.15 Why did your household <u>not ask for the loan it wanted</u> ?	1 = Did not have enough collateral 2 = Did not have guarantors 3 = The process to obtain a loan is too complicated or expensive 4 = The interest rate is too high (we cannot repay the loan)	

	5 = We don't know how to ask for a loan 6 = We owe money already 7 = There are no banks/lenders 888 = Other , explain _____ >>END. Go to Section 14C	
14.16 Why did your household <u>not want a loan</u> ?	1 = We did not need the funds 2 = We would not be able to repay the loan 3 = We owe money already 4 = We don't want to take the risk 5 = We don't know what we can do with it (don't have any project) 6 = It is too expensive to repay the loan 888 = Other , explain _____	
14.17 Do you think your household could obtain a loan if it had wanted one?	1 = Yes, I think <u>my household can obtain a loan.</u> 2 = NO, I think my household <u>cannot obtain a loan.</u> (If 2 >> Go to 14.19)	
14.18 From whom can your household obtain a loan if it wanted one?  Mark all that apply	1 = Moneylender 2 = SHG 3 = Microfinance institution 4 = Cooperative/Society 5 = Relatives 6 = Bank 888 = Other , explain _____ >> END. Go to Section 14C	
14.19 Why can't your household obtain a loan?	1 = We do not have enough collateral 2 = We do not have guarantors 3 = We do not have the documents required 4 = The process to obtain a loan is too complicated or expensive 5 = The interest rate is too high / we cannot repay the loan 6 = We don't know how to ask for a loan 7 = We owe money already 8 = There are no banks/lenders 888 = Other , explain _____	

**14C. If there are NO LOANS TAKEN UNDER THE WOMAN'S NAME since 2009**

Question	Code	Response
14.20 Did YOU WANT to obtain a loan?	1 = YES I <u>wanted</u> to obtain a loan 2 = NO I <u>did not want</u> to obtain a loan (If 2 >> Go to 14.24)	
14.21 Did YOU ASK for a loan?	1 = YES I <u>asked</u> for a loan 2 = NO I <u>did not ask</u> for a loan (if 2 >> Go to 14.23)	
14.22 Why did you <u>not get the loan you had asked for</u> ?	1 = Did not have enough collateral 2 = Did not have guarantors 3 = Did not have the documents required 4 = The process to obtain a loan is too complicated or expensive 5 = The interest rate is too high / I cannot repay the loan 6 = I don't know how to ask for a loan 7 = I owe money already 8 = There are no banks/lenders 888 = Other, explain _____ <b>End. Go to 15</b>	
14.23. Why did you <u>not ask for the loan you wanted</u> ?	1 = Did not have enough collateral 2 = Did not have guarantors 3 = The process to obtain a loan is too complicated or expensive 8 = My husband would not like it 9 = My husband would not let me do it 10 = My in-laws or other relatives would not like it	

	4 = The interest rate is too high (I cannot repay the loan) 5 = I don't know how to ask for a loan 6 = I owe money already 7 = There are no banks/lenders 888 = Other, explain _____ <b>End. Go to 15</b>	11 = Woman cannot go a bank or financial institution 12= Banks or financial institutions do not lend to women	
14.24. Why did you <u>not want a loan</u> ?	1 = I did not need the funds 2 = I would not be able to repay the loan 3 = I owe money already 4 = I don't want to take the risk 5 = I don't know what I can do with it (don't have any project) 6 = It is too expensive to repay the loan 888 = Other, explain _____	7 = My husband would not like it 8 = My in-laws or other relatives would not like it 9 = Women do not take loans	
14.25. Do you think YOU could obtain a loan if YOU had wanted one?	1 = Yes, I think <u>I can obtain a loan.</u> 2 = NO, I think I <u>cannot obtain a loan</u> (If 2_>> <b>Go to 14.27</b> )		
14.26. From whom can you obtain a loan if you wanted one?	1 = Moneylender 2 = SHG 3 = Microfinance institution 4 = Cooperative/Society 5 = Relatives 6 = Bank 888 = Others, explain _____ <b>END. Go to 15</b>		
14.27 Why can't YOU obtain a loan?	1 = I do not have enough collateral 2 = I do not have guarantors 3 = I do not have the documents required 4 = The process to obtain a loan is too complicated or expensive 5 = The interest rate is too high / I cannot repay the loan 6 = I don't know how to ask for a loan 7 = I owe money already 8 = There are no banks/lenders	9 = My husband would not like it 10 = My husband would not let me do it 11 = My in-laws or other relatives would not like it 12 = Woman cannot go a bank or financial institution 13= Banks or financial institutions do not lend to women 888 = Other , explain _____	

**15. Decision-making, Enumerator: Record up to two main/primary decision-makers in the household for the following decisions.**

	<b>50 = everyone in the household, 99 = decision not applicable</b>	Use HHM Codes (Write one HHM Code in each box)	
15.1.	Who makes decisions regarding purchase and consumption of food in your household?		
15.2.	Who makes decisions regarding purchasing of expensive furniture for your household?		
15.3.	Who makes decisions regarding purchasing of productive assets for your household?		
15.4.	Who makes decisions on how the income YOU earned is spent?		
15.5.	Who makes decision on whether you can take loans from SHG or microfinance institutes?		
15.6.	Who makes decision on whether you can go outside the village to visit your family?		
15.7.	Who makes decisions on who should inherit land?		

15.8.	Who makes decisions regarding your children's studies?		
15.9.	Who makes decision on whether to take your child to the doctor?		
15.10.	Who makes decision on whether you use family planning to limit or space child births?		

#### 16. Institutional membership and participation

		16.1	16.2	16.3
<b>Group Code</b>	GROUPS	Is there a [...] in the village or the nearby village?  1= Yes 2= No >> (If 2 >> Next group)	Are you a member of [...] ?  1= Yes 2= No >> (If 2 >>Next group)	Have you attended a meeting of [...] in the last 3 months?  1= Yes 2= No
1	Pani Panchayat			
2	Village Development Committee			
3	Health and Sanitation Committee			
4	Gram Sabha / Pali Sabha			
5	Forest Protection Committee			
6	Village Education Committee			
7	Other (Specify) _____			

16.4.	Are you a member of an SHG?	1=Yes 2=No (If 2 >>Go to 17)	
16.5.	How long have you been a member of that group?	Months (in completed months)	
16.6.	Do you need to ask permission from a male relative to attend the meetings?	1=Yes 2=No 3= Sometimes	
16.7.	What is the monthly rate of contribution?	Rs.	
16.8.	Where does the money for the contribution come mainly come from?	1=My husband or another male gives it to me 2=It is money that I earn and have with me 3=It is money that I save from household expenditures 888=Other, specify _____	
16.9.	What is the total amount of savings that you have through the group?	Rs.	

#### 17. Access to facilities and services

Question	Code	Response
17.1 Does your current house have an electricity connection?	1 = Yes 2 = No (If 2 >> Go to 17.3)	
17.2 Is the connection metered?	1 = Yes 2 = No	
17.3 What is the distance from your homestead to the nearest primary school?	Kms  (Please round off to the nearest complete km) Note the one-way distance.	
17.4 What is the distance from your homestead to the nearest secondary school?		
17.5 What is the distance from your homestead to the nearest paved road?		
17.6 What is the distance from your homestead to the nearest transportation stop?		
17.7 What is the distance from your homestead to the nearest health center?		
17.8 What is the distance from your homestead to the nearest market where goods are bought and sold?		
17.9 What is the distance from your homestead to the nearest revenue office?		
17.10. What is the distance from your homestead to the nearest bank?		
17.11 What is the distance from your homestead to the nearest post office?		