V. Infant and Young Child Feeding Practices

Name of respondent: _____   IND ID : |____|____|____|

Name of reference child 6-35 mo: _____   IND ID : |____|____|____|

Enumerator: Tell mother "Now I would like to ask you some questions about (NAME OF REFERENCE CHILD)

V01. Are you still breastfeeding (NAME)?   *If "No", jump to V04.*   0=No   ☐
1=Yes

V02. Did you breastfeed (NAME) more than 5 times yesterday?   0=No   ☐
1=Yes
9=Don't know/remember

V03. Did you breastfeed (NAME) last night during the night?   0=No   ☐
1=Yes
9=Don't know/remember

V04. For how long did you feed (NAME) breastmilk ONLY?   99= Don't know   ☐☐

    V04_A. *Enumerator: Did mother give answer in days, weeks, or months?*   1=Days   ☐
2=Weeks
3=Months

V05. How old was (NAME) when you started giving foods other than breastmilk?   99= Don't know   ☐☐

    V05_A. *Enumerator: Did mother give answer in days, weeks, or months?*   1=Days   ☐
2=Weeks
3=Months

V06. How old was the child when he/she stopped breastfeeding?   99= Don't know   ☐☐
If "NA", jump to V07A.   98=NA

    V06A. *Enumerator: Did mother give answer in days, weeks, months or years?*   1=Days   ☐
If mother answered in years, try to probe for child's age in months.   2=Weeks
If she cannot respond in months, enter answer in years and code for "years"   3=Months
4=Years

V07. *If the child stopped breastfeeding before he/she was 2 years of age:* Why did you stop breastfeeding (NAME) at that age?   ☐☐
Enumerator: DO NOT read responses.

1=Mother pregnant	5=Child sick	9=Child old enough
2=Child refused to eat	6=Mother died	10=Not enough breastmilk
3=Mother sick	7=Mother away from home	11=Mother tired of breastfeeding
4=Mother got another child	8=Child refused to breastfeed	12=Other
		99=Don't know/don't remember

V07A. Yesterday, how many main meals were given to (NAME)?   9=Don't know

    Probe: How many times per day did (NAME) have porridge, rice, posho or atap yesterday?

V07B. Yesterday, how many times (NAME) has had a snack?   9=Don't know

    Probe: For example, fruit (mango, pineapple etc.), bread, maize on cob, a little bit of your food.

V08. Usually, how many main meals are given to (NAME) each day?   9=Don't know

    Probe: How many times per day does (NAME) usually have porridge, rice, posho or atap?

V09. Usually, how many times (NAME) has a snack each day?   9=Don't know

    Probe: For example, fruit (mango, pineapple etc.), bread, maize on cob, a little bit of your food.

V10. Does (NAME) usually share the plate with other children?

    0=No
    1=Yes
    9=Don't know

V11. How often does (NAME) eat all the food that you offer to him/her?

    Enumerator: DO read all the responses for this question.

1=Always	4=Rarely
2=Usually	5=Never
3=Sometimes	9=Don't know

CODES for V12-V15:

1=Force him/her	6=Offer different food
2=Verbal encouragement	7=Breastfeeding
3=Play	8=Other
4=Caress	9=Nothing/nothing else
5=Sing	10=Don't know

Enumerator: DO NOT read responses for V12-V15.

V12. What do you do if (NAME) refuses to eat at the beginning of a meal?

V13. Is there anything else that you do if (NAME) refuses?

V14. What do you do if (NAME) refuses to eat after eating some of a meal?

V15. Is there anything else that you do if (NAME) refuses?

V16. Do you usually treat the water that you give to (NAME) for drinking?   *If "No", jump to V18.*

    0=No
    1=Yes

V17. How do you treat the water?

    1=Boil
    2=Add chemicals
    3=Sieve
    4=Other

V18. When the mother/primary caretaker is away from home, who feeds (NAME)?

*Enumerator: Code each person "1" if mentioned and "0" if not mentioned. **Do not read the names!!***

Sibling	☐	Grandmother	☐	Father	☐
Neighbor	☐	Other	☐	*Specify*: _____	

V19. Do you usually prepare porridge/mashed foods for (*NAME*)?

0=No
1=Yes
If "NO" skip to V21.

V20. The last time you made porridge/mashed foods for (*NAME*) what ingredients did you use and what did you add?

Enumerator: Code each food "1" if mentioned and "0" if not mentioned. **Do not read the list of foods!!**

Cassava		Egg		Mango	
Maize		Milk		Papaya	
Sorghum/Millet		Pumpkin		Orange	
Rice		Fish		Passion Fruit	
Dried beans (including soya)		Small fish		Other fruit	
Groundnuts or groundnuts paste		Lemon/Tamarind juice		Sugar/Honey	
Cashewnuts		Fresh beans		Cooking oil	
White-fleshed sweet potato		Carrots		Margarine (Blue Band etc.)	
Yellow-fleshed sweet potato		Dark green leaves		Sesame (simsim)	
Orange-fleshed sweet potato					

Feeding during diarrhea

V21. Has (NAME) ever had diarrhea?

0=No
1=Yes
9=Don't know

If "NO" go to next module (morbidity)
If "YES" go to next page, questions V22-26   *If mother says "YES, CURRENTLY", probe further if currrently is the first diarrhea episode*

HHID |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|

Enumerator: If "YES" to V21 (child had had diarrhea) tell mother you would like to ask about the last time the child had diarrhea

For all questions about feeding during and after diarrhea, please read the first four response options to the mother.
Ask her to choose the one that best describes what she did the last time the (NAME) had diarrhea.

Response options for questions V22-V26:

1=Less than usual
2=The same as usual
3=More than usual
4=Did not give any
5=First diarrhea episode (only for V25 + V26)
9=Does not remember/does not know

V22. The last time (NAME) had diarrhea, how often did you try to offer (NAME) liquids or drinks? (READ RESPONSES CODES 1-3)
[If first diarrhea: Since (NAME) has diarrhea, how often are you trying to offer liquids or drinks?]

V23. The last time (NAME) had diarrhea, how often did you try to breastfeed (NAME)? (READ RESPONSES CODES 1-3)
[If first diarrhea: Since (NAME) has diarrhea, how often are you trying to breastfeed?]

V24. The last time (NAME) had diarrhea, how often did you try to offer (NAME) food? (READ RESPONSES CODES 1-3)
[If first diarrhea: Since (NAME) has diarrhea, how often are you trying to offer food?]

Enumerator: Tell mother "Now I would like to ask you about the time just after (NAME) had diarrhea, once he/she felt better
[If first diarrhea: Do NOT ask questions V25 + V26 but code "5"]

V25. During the two weeks after (NAME) had diarrhea, how often did you try to offer (NAME) liquids or drinks? (READ RESPONSES CODES 1-3)

V26. During the two weeks after (NAME) had diarrhea, how often did you try to offer (NAME) food? (READ RESPONSES CODES 1-3)