

ANNEX 1. RESOURCES

The following are a number of additional resources for more in-depth information on collection of gender and assets data.

REPORTS, GUIDES, AND WEBSITES ON RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Doss, Cheryl, Caren Grown, and Carmen Diana Deere. 2008. **Gender and Asset Ownership: A Guide to Collecting Individual-Level Data.** World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4704. Available at: http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2008/09/02/000158349_20080902085153/Rendered/PDF/WPS4704.pdf

Kisor, Sunita, and Lekha Subaiya. 2008. **Understanding Women's Empowerment: A Comparative Analysis of Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) Data.** DHS Comparative Reports No. 20. Calverton, Maryland, USA: Macro International Inc. Available at: <http://genderassets.files.wordpress.com/2010/12/cr20.pdf>

Njuki, Jemimah, Jane Poole, Nancy Johnson, Isabelle Baltenweck, Pamela Pali, Zaihet Lokman, and Samuel Mburu. 2011. **Gender, Livestock, and Livelihood Indicators.** International Livestock Research Institute. Available at: <http://genderassets.files.wordpress.com/2010/12/gender-livestock-and-livelihood-indicators.pdf>
→This guide is an attempt to systematize the collection of gender disaggregated assets, technologies and income data.

Austrian, K. and D. Ghati. 2010. **Girl-Centered Program Design: A Toolkit to Develop, Strengthen, and Expand Adolescent Girls Programs.** New York, New York: Population Council. Available at: http://www.ungei.org/files/2010PGY_AdolGirlToolkitComplete.pdf
→This toolkit includes examples of participatory rapid assessment methods.

United Nations. 2010. **Developing Gender Statistics: A Practical Tool.** Available at: http://genderassets.files.wordpress.com/2011/01/developing_gender_statistics.pdf
→This reference manual was prepared by the UNECE Task Force on Gender Statistics Training for Statisticians with contributions from various experts.

In Her Name Project: Measuring the Gender Asset Gap in Ecuador, Ghana and India project website. Available at: <http://genderassetgap.iimb.ernet.in/>
→This study looks at the incidence of asset ownership of men and women separately within the same household to estimate the gender asset gap and the gender wealth gap

International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED) and Overseas Development Administration **Participatory Reflection and Action Methods Webpage** and **Overview of Participatory Action and Reflection (PRA) Methods.** Available at: [http://www.caledonia.org.uk/prah.htm#Different Systems of Inquiry](http://www.caledonia.org.uk/prah.htm#Different%20Systems%20of%20Inquiry)<http://www.caledonia.org.uk/prah.htm>

World Bank Living Standards Measurement Study: Integrated Surveys on Agriculture Webpage. →This site is an excellent resource for questionnaire design, including extensive guidelines for design as well as examples. Available at: <http://econ.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTDEC/EXTRESEARCH/EXTLSMS/0,,contentMDK:21556375~menuPK:4196884~pagePK:64168445~piPK:64168309~theSitePK:3358997~isCURL:Y~isCURL:Y,00.html>

USAID. **Providing gender equitable opportunities in agricultural value chains.** Available at: http://www.usaid.gov/our_work/cross-cutting_programs/wid/pubs/GATE_Gender_Ag_Value_Chain_Handbook_11-09.pdf

BACKGROUND PAPERS ON GENDER, AGRICULTURE, AND ASSETS

Dillon, Andrew, and Esteban Quinones. 2010. **Asset Dynamics in Northern Nigeria**. IFPRI Discussion Paper 01049. International Food Policy Research Institute: Washington, DC.

Available at: <http://www.ifpri.org/publication/asset-dynamics-northern-nigeria>

→This paper examines household asset dynamics and gender-differentiated asset inequality over a 20-year period (1988–2008) in northern Nigeria. We show that the initial endowments of both household capital and livestock holdings are inconsistent with the poverty trap hypothesis but that tracking rules for households in panel surveys may lead to differences in empirical results on poverty traps.

Meinzen-Dick, Ruth, Agnes Quisumbing, Julia Behrman, Patricia Biermayr-Jenzano, Vicki Wilde, Marco Noordeloos, Catherine Ragasa and Nienke Beintema. 2010. **Engendering agricultural research**. IFPRI Discussion Paper 00973. International Food Policy Research Institute: Washington, DC.

Available at: <http://www.ifpri.org/publication/engendering-agricultural-research>

→This paper makes a case for gender equity in the agricultural R&D system. It reviews the evidence on exactly why it is important to pay attention to gender issues in agriculture and why it is necessary to recognize women's distinct food-security roles throughout the entire value chain—for both food and nonfood crops, marketed and nonmarketed commodities.

Peterman, Amber, Julia Behrman and Agnes Quisumbing. 2010. **A review of empirical evidence on gender differences in nonland agricultural inputs, technology, and services in developing countries**. IFPRI Discussion Paper 00975. International Food Policy Research Institute: Washington, DC.

Available at: <http://www.ifpri.org/publication/review-empirical-evidence-gender-differences>

Quisumbing, Agnes and Lauren Pandolfelli. 2009. **Promising approaches to addressing the needs of poor female farmers**. IFPRI Discussion Paper 00882. International Food Policy Research Institute: Washington, DC.

→This paper reviews existing microeconomic empirical literature on gender differences in use, access, and adoption of nonland agricultural inputs in developing countries. This review focuses on four key areas: (1) technological resources, (2) natural resources, (3) human resources, and (4) social and political capital.

Available at: <http://www.ifpri.org/publication/promising-approaches-address-needs-poor-female-farmers-o>

Quisumbing, Agnes, and Neha Kumar. 2010. **Does social capital build women's assets? The long-term impacts of group-based and individual dissemination of agricultural technology in Bangladesh**. CAPRI Working Paper No. 29. International Food Policy Research Institute: Washington, DC.

Available at: <http://www.ifpri.org/publication/does-social-capital-build-women-s-assets>

→This paper investigates the long-term impact of agricultural technologies, disseminated using different implementation modalities, on men's and women's asset accumulation in rural Bangladesh.

GAAP RESOURCES

Meinzen-Dick, Ruth, Nancy Johnson, Agnes Quisumbing, Jemimah Njuki, Julia Behrman, Deborah Rubin, Amber Peterman, and Elizabeth Waitanji. **Gender, Assets, and Agricultural Development Programs: A Conceptual Framework**. CAPRI Working Paper No. 99. International Food Policy Research Institute: Washington, DC. Available at: <http://www.capri.cgiar.org/pdf/capriwp99.pdf>

Meinzen-Dick, Ruth. **Conceptual Framework for Identifying Gendered Impacts of Agricultural Programs. Powerpoint Presentation**.

GAAP project website. Available at: <http://gaap.ifpri.info>.